#### **Kansas State Music Standards**

#### **PreK-8 General Music**

	Process Component Cr.1: Imagine – Generate musical ideas for various purposes and contexts.
	Process Component Cr.2: Plan and Make – Select and develop musical ideas for defined purposes and contexts.
	Process Component Cr.3: Evaluate and Refine – Evaluate and refine selected musical ideas to create musical work that meets appropriate criteria.
	Process Component Cr.4: Present – Share creative musical work that conveys intent, demonstrates craftsmanship, and exhibits originality.
	Standard 2: Performing – Realizing artistic ideas and work through interpretation and presentation.
	Process Component Pr.1: Select – Select varied musical work to present based on interest, knowledge, technical skill, and context.
	Process Component Pr.1: Select – Select varied musical work to present based on interest, knowledge, technical skill, and context.
Pro	Process Component Pr.1: Select – Select varied musical work to present based on interest, knowledge, technical skill, and context.  Process Component Pr.2: Analyze – Analyze the structure and context of varied musical works and their implication for performance.

Standard 3: Responding – Understanding and evaluating how the arts convey meaning.
Process Component Re.1: Select – Choose music appropriate for a specific purpose or context.
Process Component Re.2: Analyze – Analyze how the structure and context of varied musical works inform the response.
Process Component Re.3: Interpret – Support interpretations of musical works that reflect creators'/performers' expressive intent.
Process Component Re.4: Evaluate – Support evaluations of musical works and performances based on analysis, interpretation, and established criteria.

# Standard 1: Creating – Conceiving and developing new artistic ideas and work. General Music PreK - 2

Process Component Cr.1: Imagine - Generate musical ideas for various purposes and contexts.

Connect: Relate musical ideas and works with varied context to deepen understanding.

**Enduring Understanding**: The creative ideas, concepts, and feelings that influence musicians' work emerge from a variety of sources. **Essential Question**: How do musicians generate creative ideas?

	Performance Indicators  Bold italics represent what is new beyond the earlier level	Instructional Learning Opportunities
Pre K	<b>Cr.1.PreK</b> With <b>substantial guidance</b> , explore and experience a variety of music.	The Student Will  Explore various sound sources to express ideas, feelings, and basic concepts.
Kindergarten	Cr.1.K.a With guidance, explore and experience music concepts (such as beat and melodic contour).  Cr.1.K.b With guidance, generate musical ideas (such as movements or motives).	<ul> <li>Improvises own instrumental accompaniments to enhance songs, stories, and/or poems.</li> <li>Improvise "answers" in the same style to given rhythmic and melodic "questions".</li> <li>Improvises simple rhythmic/melodic ostinato accompaniments or original rhythmic variations or melodic embellishments on a given melody.</li> <li>Improvises an original short song or instrumental piece with a variety of sound</li> </ul>
ə	Cr.1.1.a With limited guidance, create musical ideas (such as answering a musical question) for a specific purpose.	sources within specified guidelines.  Improvises a simple harmonic accompaniment.
1st Grade	Cr.1.1.b With limited guidance, generate musical ideas in multiple tonalities (such as major and minor) and meters (such as duple and triple).	<ul> <li>Improvises simple rhythmic/melodic variations and/or embellishments on a given melody using pentatonic or major keys.</li> <li>Improvises a short melody within a selected style, meter, and tonality over a given rhythmic accompaniment.</li> </ul>
συ	Cr.1.2.a Improvise rhythmic and melodic patterns and musical ideas for a specific purpose.	Use traditional and non-traditional instruments and materials to create a simple rhythmic accompaniment to a poem or story.
2 <sup>nd</sup> Grade	Cr.1.2.b Generate musical patterns and ideas within the context of a given tonality (such as major and minor) and meter (such as duple and triple).	

Fine Arts Anchor Standard 1: Generate and conceptualize artistic ideas and work.

#### **Standard 1: Creating –** Conceiving and developing new artistic ideas and work. **General Music PreK - 2** Process Component Cr.2: Plan and Make: Select and develop musical ideas for defined purposes and contexts. Connect: Synthesize and relate knowledge and personal experiences to make music. School Program Designed Curriculum and Student Learning Assessments Enduring Understanding: Musicians' creative choices are influenced by their expertise, context, and expressive intent. **Essential Question**: How do musicians make creative decisions? Performance Indicators **Instructional Learning Opportunities Bold italics** represent what is new beyond the earlier level Cr.2.PreK.a With substantial guidance, explore favorite musical ideas (such The Student Will: as *movements*, *vocalizations*, or instrumental accompaniments). Arrange or compose short songs and/or instrumental pieces using a variety of sound sources. **Cr.2.PreK.a** With **substantial guidance**, select and keep track of the order for Compose simple pieces demonstrating: a) unity and variety, b) tension and performing original *musical ideas*, using *iconic notation* and/or recording release, and/or c) use of balance. technology. Arrange a simple piece for voices or instrument other than that for which the piece was written. Cr.2.K.a With guidance, demonstrate and choose favorite musical ideas. Compose and/or arrange a piece using traditional and nontraditional sound sources and electronic music using iconic or standard notation. Cr.2.K.b With guidance, *organize* personal *musical ideas* using iconic notation Notate rhythms using a variety of standard note and rest values (i.e. whole, half, and/or recording technology. dotted half, quarter, dotted quarter, eighth, sixteenth) in a given meter signature (i.e.2/4, 3/4, 4/4, 6/8, 3/8, and alla breve). Notate melodic and/or harmonic patterns or phrases using traditional notation. Cr.2.1.a With limited guidance, demonstrate and discuss personal reasons for selecting musical ideas that represent expressive intent. Select stylistic symbols (i.e. dynamics, tempo, and articulation) to convey 1st Grade expressive intent of a composition. Cr.2.1.b With *limited* guidance, use iconic or standard notation and/or recording technology to document and organize personal musical ideas. Cr.2.2.a Demonstrate and explain personal reasons for selecting patterns and ideas for music that represent expressive intent. 2nd Grade Cr.2.2.b Use iconic or standard notation and/or recording technology to

Fine Arts Anchor Standard 2: Organize

combine, sequence, and document personal musical ideas.

## Standard 1: Creating – Conceiving and developing new artistic ideas and work. General Music PreK - 2

Process Component Cr.3: Evaluate and Refine: Evaluate and refine selected musical ideas to create musical work(s) that meet appropriate criteria.

**Enduring Understanding**: Musicians evaluate and refine their work through openness to new ideas, persistence, and the application of appropriate criteria. **Essential Question**: How do musicians improve the quality of their creative work?

	Performance Indicators  Bold italics represent what is new beyond the earlier level	Instructional Learning Opportunities
PreK	Cr.3.PreK With substantial guidance, consider personal, peer, and teacher feedback when demonstrating and refining personal musical ideas.	The Student Will:  Explain, using appropriate music terminology, their personal preferences for quality musical works.  Develop criteria for evaluating the quality and the effectiveness of a student-generated musical creation.  Apply selected criteria to evaluate a student-generated musical creation through
Kindergarten	<b>Cr.3.K</b> With guidance, <i>apply</i> personal, peer, and teacher feedback in refining personal musical ideas.	personal, peer and/or teacher evaluation. Include rationale for evaluation and feedback.  • Apply feedback to refine a student-generated musical creation.
1st Grade	Cr.3.1 With <i>limited</i> guidance, <i>discuss and apply</i> personal, peer, and teacher feedback to refine personal musical ideas.	
2nd Grade	Cr.3.2 Interpret and apply personal, peer, and teacher feedback to revise personal music.	

Fine Arts Anchor Standard 3: Refine and complete artistic work.

## Standard 1: Creating – Conceiving and developing new artistic ideas and work. General Music PreK - 2

Process Component Cr.4: Present: Share creative musical work that coveys intent, demonstrates craftsmanship, and exhibits originality.

Connect: Synthesize and relate knowledge and personal experiences to make music.

**Enduring Understanding**: Musicians' presentation of creative work is the culmination of a process of creation and communication. **Essential Question**: When is creative work ready to share?

	Performance Indicators  Bold italics represent what is new beyond the earlier level	Instructional Learning Opportunities	
a d		The Student Will:  Develop an artist statement describing the creative process and expressive intent of a student-generated musical creation.  Perform individually (or have others perform) a student-generated musical creation demonstrating craftsmanship and originality.	
Kindergarten	<b>Cr.4.K</b> With guidance, demonstrate <b>a final version</b> of personal musical ideas to peers.		7
aber 1	<b>Cr.4.1</b> With <i>limited guidance</i> , convey expressive intent for a specific purpose by <i>presenting</i> a final version of personal musical ideas to peers or <i>informal audience</i> .		
oper of pro-	Cr.4.2 Convey expressive intent for a specific purpose by presenting a final version of personal musical ideas to peers or informal audience.		

Fine Arts Anchor Standard 3: Refine and complete artistic work.

Process Component Pr.1: Select: Select varied musical works to present based on interest, knowledge, technical skill, and context.  Connect: Synthesize and relate knowledge and personal experiences to make music.  Enduring Understanding: Performers' interest in and knowledge of musical works, understanding of their own technical skill, and the context for a performance influence the selection of repertoire.  Essential Question: How do performers select repertoire?		
Performance Indicators  Bold italics represent what is new beyond the earlier level	Instructional Learning Opportunities	
Pr.1.PreK With substantial guidance, demonstrate and state preference for varied musical selections.  Pr.1.K With guidance, demonstrate and state personal interest in varied musical selections.	The Student Will:  Identify and describe the purpose of music as it is experienced in daily life.  Understand the historical and cultural context of a musical selection.  Identify appropriate musical selections for a variety of audiences.  Develop and apply criteria for selecting music to meet a variety of purposes and contexts considering performers' technical abilities.  Justify the choice of music based upon the student-generated selection criteria.	•
Pr.1.1 With <i>limited</i> guidance, demonstrate <i>and discuss</i> personal interest in <i>knowledge about, and purpose of</i> varied musical selections.	1,	
Pr.1.2 Demonstrate and explain personal interest in, knowledge about, and purpose of varied musical selections.		

Fine Arts Standard Anchor 4: Select, analyze, and interpret artistic work for presentation.

	Standard 2: Performing – Realizing artistic ideas and work through interpretation and presentation.  General Music PreK - 2  Process Component Pr.2: Analyze: Analyze the structure and context of varied musical works and their implications for performance.  Connect: Relate musical ideas and works with varied context to deepen understanding.  Enduring Understanding: Analyzing creators' context and how they manipulate elements of music provides insight into their intent and informs performance.  Essential Question: How does understanding the structure and context of musical works inform performance?			Assessments
Kindergarten Pre K	Pr.2.PreK With substantial guidance, explore and demonstrate awareness of musical contrasts.    Pr.2.PreK With substantial guidance, explore and demonstrate awareness of musical contrasts.   Instructional Learning Opportunities		•	School Program Designed Curriculum and Student Learning
1st Grade	Pr.2.1.a With <i>limited</i> guidance, demonstrate knowledge of music concepts (such as <i>beat and melodic contour</i> ) in music from a variety of <i>cultures</i> selected for performance.  Pr.2.1.b When analyzing selected music, read and perform rhythmic patterns using iconic or standard notation.	<ul> <li>articulation, dynamics, tempo, and form.</li> <li>Compare contrasting musical works by identifying how the musical elements are used to create different musical effects.</li> </ul>		rogram Designed Curri
2 <sup>nd</sup> Grade	Pr.2.2.a Demonstrate knowledge of music concepts (such as <i>tonality and meter</i> ) in music from a variety of cultures selected for performance.  Pr.2.2.b When analyzing selected music, read and perform rhythmic <i>and melodic patterns</i> using iconic or standard notation.			School Pr

Fine Arts Anchor Standard 4: Select, analyze, and interpret artistic work for presentation.

	Standard 2: Performing – Realizing artistic ideas and work through interpretation and presentation.  General Music PreK - 2  Process Component Pr.3: Interpret: Develop personal interpretations that consider creators' intent.  Connect: Synthesize and relate knowledge and personal experiences to make music.  Enduring Understanding: Performers make interpretive decisions based on their understating of context and expressive intent.  Essential Question: How do performers interpret musical works?			
	Performance Indicators  Bold italics represent what is new beyond the earlier level	Instructional Learning Opportunities		earning.
Pre K	<b>Pr.3.PreK</b> With <i>substantial</i> guidance, explore music's expressive qualities (such as voice quality, dynamics, and tempo).	The Student Will:  Identify expressive qualities found in selected musical works.  Explain how expressive qualities found in selected musical works can be used to convey the composer's intent.		id Student L
Kindergarten	Pr.3.K With guidance, demonstrate awareness of expressive qualities (such as voice quality, dynamics, and tempo) that support the creators' expressive intent.	Compare contrasting musical works selected for performance by identifying how various interpretations use the musical elements to cause different musical effects.		school Program Designed Curriculum and Student Learning
1⁵t Grade	<b>Pr.3.1</b> Demonstrate <b>and describe</b> music's expressive qualities (such as dynamics and tempo).			ogram vesigne
2 <sup>nd</sup> Grade	Pr.3.2 Demonstrate <i>understanding</i> of expressive qualities (such as dynamics and tempo) <i>and how creators use them to convey expressive intent</i> .		-	OCHOOI PT

Fine Arts Anchor Standard 4: Select, analyze, and interpret artistic work for presentation.

	Standard 2: Performing – Realizing artistic ideas a General Musi	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
Eı	Process Component Pr.4: Rehearse, Evaluate, and Refine: Evaluate and refine personal and ensemble performances, individually or in collaboration with others.  Enduring Understanding: To express their musical ideas, musicians analyze, evaluate, and refine their performance over time through openness to new ideas, persistence, and the application of appropriate criteria.  Essential Question: How do musicians improve the quality of their performance?				
	Performance Indicators  Bold italics represent what is new beyond the earlier level	Instructional Learning Opportunities		ing Assessments	
Pre K	Pr.4.PreK.a With substantial guidance, practice and demonstrate what they like about their own performances.  Pr.4.PreK.b With substantial guidance, apply personal, peer, and teacher feedback to refine performances.	The Student Will:  Devise criteria to evaluate the quality and effectiveness of individual and/or group performances of selected musical works.  Critique individual and/or group performances based upon established criteria.  Determine desired modifications based upon personal, peer, and/or teacher feedback to refine the individual and/or group performance of selected musical.		Curriculum and Student Learning	
Kindergarten	Pr.4.K.a With guidance, apply personal, teacher, and peer feedback to refine performances.  Pr.4.2.K.b With guidance, use suggested strategies in rehearsal to improve the expressive qualities of music.	<ul> <li>feedback to refine the individual and/or group performance of selected musical works.</li> <li>Through rehearsal, apply feedback to refine the individual and/or group performance of selected musical works.</li> <li>Evaluate the effectiveness of the modifications to determine when the rehearsed musical works are ready to perform.</li> </ul>		ed Curriculum a	
1st Grade	Pr.4.1.a With <i>limited</i> guidance, apply personal, teacher, and peer feedback to refine performances.  Pr.4.1.b With <i>limited</i> guidance, use suggested strategies in rehearsal to <i>address interpretive challenges</i> of music.			School Program Designed	
2nd Grade	Pr.4.2.a Apply established criteria to judge the accuracy, expressiveness, and effectiveness of performances.  Pr.4.2.b Rehearse, identify and apply strategies to address interpretive, performance, and technical challenges of music.			School	

Fine Arts Anchor Standard 5: Develop and refine artistic techniques and work for presentation.

## Standard 2: Performing – Realizing artistic ideas and work through interpretation and presentation. General Music PreK - 2

**Process Component Pr.5: Present:** Perform expressively, with appropriate interpretation and technical accuracy, and in a manner appropriate to the audience and context.

Connect: Relate musical ideas and works with varied context to deepen understanding.

**Enduring Understanding**: Musicians judge performance based on criteria that vary across time, place, and cultures. The context and how a work is presented influence the audience response.

**Essential Question**: When is a performance judged ready to present? How do context and the manner in which musical work is presented influence audience response?

	Performance Indicators  Bold italics represent what is new beyond the earlier level	Instructional Learning Opportunities	
Pre K	Pr.5.PreK With substantial guidance, perform music with expression.	The Student Will: Perform using a developmentally appropriate voice or instrument timbre while maintaining accurate pitch, correct posture, and precise articulation. Perform vocally or instrumentally with a steady tempo and accurate rhythm in	<b>→</b>
Kindergarten	Pr.5.K.a With guidance, perform music with expression Pr.5.K.b Perform appropriately for the audience.	<ul> <li>simple meters.</li> <li>Perform vocally or instrumentally music from various genres and cultures.</li> <li>Perform vocally or instrumentally developmentally appropriate songs using expressive qualities to communicate an interpretation of a given song.</li> </ul>	
1st Grade	Pr.5.1.a With <i>limited</i> guidance, perform music <i>for a specific purpose</i> with expression.  Pr.5.1.b Perform appropriately for the audience and purpose.		
2nd Grade	Pr.5.2.a Perform music for a specific purpose with expression and technical accuracy.  Pr.5.2.b Perform appropriately for the audience and purpose.		

Fine Arts Anchor Standard 6: Convey meaning through the presentation of artistic work.

## Standard 3: Responding – Understanding and evaluating how the arts convey meaning. General Music PreK - 2

Process Component Re.1: Select: Choose music appropriate for a specific purpose or context.

Connect: Synthesize and relate knowledge and personal experiences to make music.

**Enduring Understanding**: Individuals' selection of musical works is influenced by their interests, experiences, understandings, and purposes. **Essential Question**: How do individuals choose music to experience?

	Performance Indicators  Bold italics represent what is new beyond the earlier level	Instructional Learning Opportunities
Pre K	<b>Re.1.PreK</b> With substantial guidance, state personal interests and demonstrate why they prefer some music selections over others.	The Student Will:  Identify and describe the purpose of music as it is experienced in daily life.  Identify preferred music selections for various purposes.  Explain how personal interests and experiences influence that preference.
Kindergarten	<b>Re.1.K</b> With guidance, <i>list</i> personal interests <i>and experiences</i> and demonstrate why they prefer some music selections over others.	
1st Grade	Re.1.1With <i>limited</i> guidance, <i>identify and demonstrate how</i> personal interests and experiences <i>influence musical selection</i> for specific purposes.	
2nd Grade	Re.1.2 Explain and demonstrate how personal interests and experiences influence musical selection for specific purposes.	

Fine Arts Anchor Standard 7: Perceive and analyze artistic work.

## Standard 3: Responding – Understanding and evaluating how the arts convey meaning. General Music PreK - 2

Process Component Re.2: Analyze: Analyze how the structure and context of varied musical works inform the response.

Connect: Relate musical ideas and works with varied context to deepen understanding.

**Enduring Understanding**: Response to music is informed by analyzing context (social, cultural, and historical) and how creators and performers manipulate the elements of music.

**Essential Question**: How does understanding the structure and context of music inform a response?

		Performance Indicators  Bold italics represent what is new beyond the earlier level	Insti	ructional Learning Opportunities	
-	Pre K	Re.2.PreK With substantial guidance, explore musical contrasts in music.	•	Student Will:  Describe how music concepts are used within musical works for various purposes.  Identify specific music concepts as they appear in selected music.  Use appropriate vocabulary when identifying music concepts.	
	Kindergarten	Re.2.K With guidance, demonstrate how a specific music concept (such as beat or melodic direction) is used in music.			
-	1st Grade	Re.2.1 With <i>limited</i> guidance, demonstrate and identify how specific music concepts (such as beat or pitch) are used in various styles of music for a purpose.			
	2™ Grade	Re.2.2 Describe how specific music concepts are used to support a specific purpose in music.			

Fine Arts Anchor Standard 7: Perceive and analyze artistic work.

#### **Standard 3: Responding** – Understanding and evaluating how the arts convey meaning. **General Music PreK - 2 Process Component Re.3: Interpret:** Support interpretations of musical works that reflect creators'/performers' expressive intent. **Enduring Understanding**: Through their use of elements and structures of music, creators and performers provide clues to their expressive intent.

**Essential Question**: How do we discern the musical creators' and performers' expressive intent?

	Performance Indicators  Bold italics represent what is new beyond the earlier level	Instructional Learning Opportunities	
Pre K	<b>Re.3.PreK</b> With <i>substantial</i> guidance, explore music's expressive qualities (such as dynamics and tempo).	The Student Will:  Identify expressive qualities found in selected musical works.  Identify specific music concepts as they appear in selected music.  Explain how expressive qualities found in selected musical works can be use to convey the composer's intent.  Describe how music concepts are used within musical works for various	
Kindergarten	Re.3.K With guidance, demonstrate awareness of expressive qualities (such as dynamics and tempo) that reflect creators'/performers' expressive intent.	purposes.	
1st Grade	<b>Re.3.1</b> With <i>limited</i> guidance, demonstrate <i>and identify</i> expressive qualities (such as dynamics and tempo) that reflect creators'/performers' expressive intent.		
2nd Grade	Re.3.2 Demonstrate knowledge of music concepts and how they support creators'/performers' expressive intent.		

Fine Arts Anchor Standard 8: Interpret intent and meaning in artistic work.

#### **Standard 3: Responding** – Understanding and evaluating how the arts convey meaning. **General Music PreK - 2** School Program Designed Curriculum and Student Learning Assessments Process Component Re.4: Evaluate: Support evaluations of musical works and performances based on analysis, interpretation, and established criteria. Connect: Relate musical ideas and works with varied context to deepen understanding. Enduring Understanding: The personal evaluation of musical work(s) and performance(s) is informed by analysis, interpretation, and established criteria. **Essential Question:** How do we judge the quality of musical work(s) and performance(s)? **Performance Indicators Instructional Learning Opportunities Bold italics** represent what is new beyond the earlier level Re.4.PreK With substantial guidance, talk about personal and expressive The Student Will: Identify preferred music selections for various purposes. preferences in music. ¥ Using personal preferences develop criteria for evaluating music for various purposes. Apply personal criteria to evaluate a music selection for various purposes. Re.4.K With guidance, apply personal and expressive preferences in the evaluation of music. Kindergarten Re.4.1 With *limited* guidance, apply personal and expressive preferences in the evaluation of music for specific purposes. 1st Grade **Re.4.2** Apply personal and expressive preferences in the evaluation of music for specific purposes. 2nd Grade

Fine Arts Anchor Standard 9: Apply criteria to evaluate artistic work.